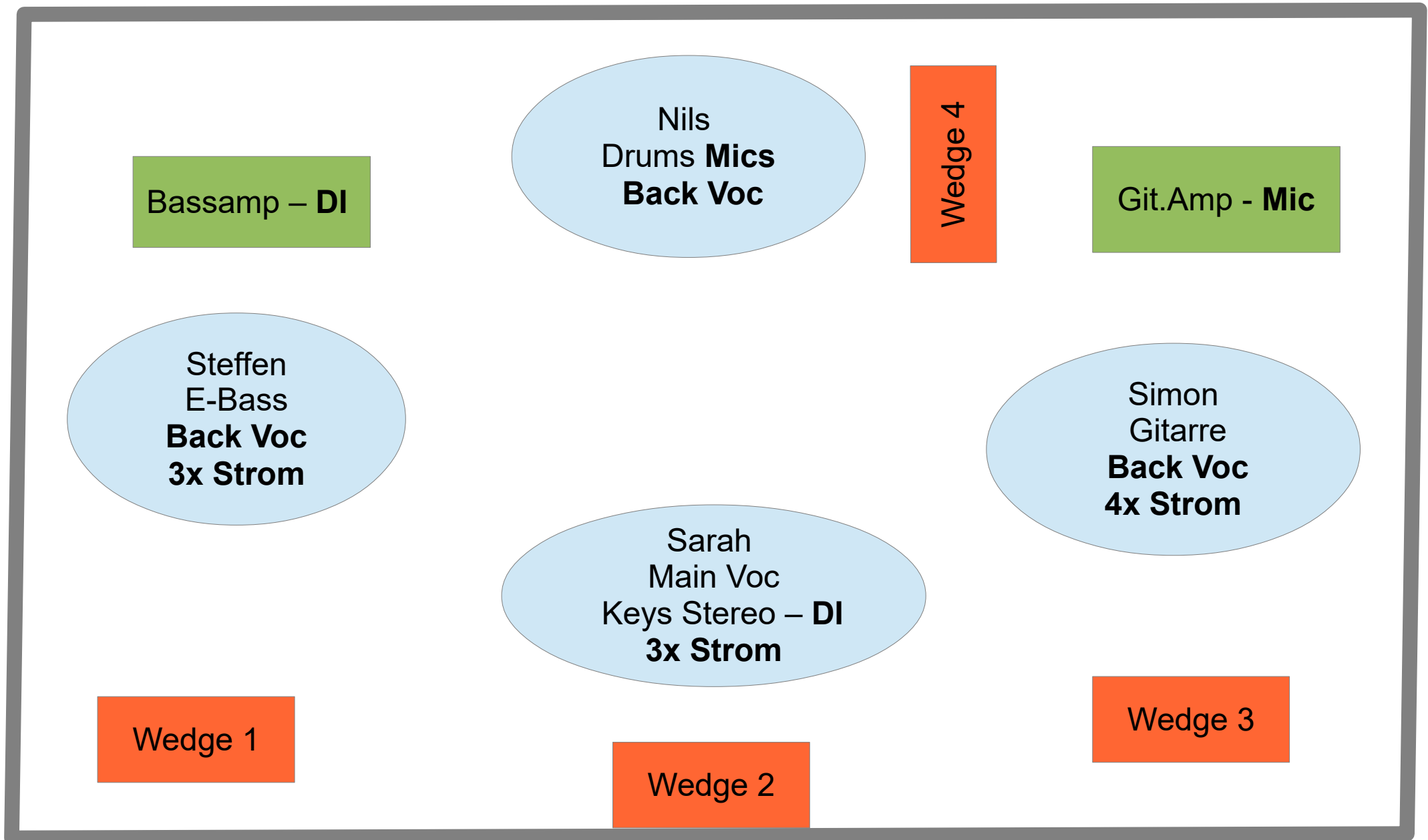


Stagerider Skinny Karma



Audience